

```
(* Manuel Kauers's Asymptotics package. Download from http://
www.risc.jku.at/research/combinat/software/Asymptotics/ *)
<< Asymptotics.m
```

Asymptotics Package by Manuel Kauers - © RISC Linz - V 0.8 (2011-06-28)

```
(* Christoph Koutschan's HolonomicFunctions package. Download from http://
www.risc.jku.at/research/combinat/software/HolonomicFunctions/ *)
<< HolonomicFunctions.m
```

HolonomicFunctions package by Christoph Koutschan, RISC-Linz, Version 1.5.1 (09.08.2011)
→ Type ?HolonomicFunctions for help

Some useful procedures

```
(* Given a differential equation for f(z),
compute the recurrence for the partial sums of the Taylor coefficients of f(z). *)
Clear[RecurrenceForReturnProbability];
RecurrenceForReturnProbability[ann_, Der[z_], f_[n_]] :=
Module[{ann1, ann2, rec},
(* View f(z) as a bivariate function f(n,z) *)
ann1 = ToOrePolynomial[Append[ann, S[n] - 1], OreAlgebra[Der[z], S[n]]];
ann2 = Annihilator[1 / (1 - z) / z^(n + 1), {Der[z], S[n]}];
(* This computes a recurrence for the Taylor
coefficients of f(z)/(1-z) via Cauchy's integral formula. *)
rec = FindCreativeTelescoping[DFiniteTimes[ann1, ann2], Der[z]][[1, 1]];
Return[ApplyOreOperator[Factor[rec], f[n]]];
];

(* given a recurrence rec in f[n], compute the values {f[0],f[1],...,f[bound]}
where inits are the initial values
{f[0],...,f[d-1]} with d being the order of the recurrence *)
Clear[UnrollRecurrence];
UnrollRecurrence[rec1_, f_[n_], inits_, bound_] :=
Module[{i, x, vals = inits, rec = rec1},
If[Head[rec] != Equal, rec = (rec == 0)];
rec = rec /. n → n - Max[Cases[rec, f[n + a_.] → a, Infinity]];
Do[
AppendTo[vals, Solve[rec /. n → i /. f[i] → x /. f[a_] → vals[[a + 1]], x][[1, 1, 2]]];
,{i, Length[inits], bound}];
Return[vals];
];

(* Given the first values {f[0],...,f[m]} of
a sequence f[n] and a basis of its asymptotic solutions,
compute the limit Limit[f[n], n→Infinity]. *)
Clear[MyLimit];
MyLimit[data_List, asym_, n_] :=
Module[{c, d = Length[asym], pos, ansatz, sol},
pos = Length[data] + Range[-d, -1];
ansatz = Array[c, d].asym;
sol = Solve[((ansatz /. n → #) == data[[# + 1]]) & /@ pos, Array[c, d]][[1]];
Return[N[c[d] /. sol, 200]];
];
```

Example: The two-dimensional lattice

```

ann = Annihilator[1 / (1 - z * x1 * x2) / Sqrt[1 - x1^2] / Sqrt[1 - x2^2], {Der[x1], Der[x2], Der[z]}]

{(-1 + x1 x2 z) Dz + x1 x2, (1 - x2^2 - x1 x2 z + x1 x2^3 z) Dx2 + (-x2 - x1 z + 2 x1 x2^2 z),
(1 - x1^2 - x1 x2 z + x1^3 x2 z) Dx1 + (-x1 - x2 z + 2 x1^2 x2 z) }

FindCreativeTelescoping[ann, {Der[x1], Der[x2]}]

{{(-z + z^3) Dz^2 + (-1 + 3 z^2) Dz + z}, {{x2 - x1^2 x2, x2 z - x2^3 z}}}

OreReduce[%[[1, 1]] + Der[x1] ** %[[2, 1, 1]] + Der[x2] ** %[[2, 1, 2]],
Together[ann], Extended → True]

{0, 1, {{-z + z^3 Dz + (1 + x1 x2 z - 3 z^2 + x1 x2 z^3) / ((-1 + x1 x2 z)^2), -x2 z / ((-1 + x1 x2 z)^2), -x2 / ((-1 + x1 x2 z)^2)}}

FindCreativeTelescoping[ann, Der[x1]]

{{(-1 + x2^2 z^2) Dz + x2^2 z, (1 - x2^2 - x2^2 z^2 + x2^4 z^2) Dx2 + (-x2 - x2 z^2 + 2 x2^3 z^2)},
{-x2 + x1^2 x2}, {z - x1^2 z - x2^2 z + x1^2 x2^2 z}}}

FindCreativeTelescoping[First[%], Der[x2]]

{{(-z + z^3) Dz^2 + (-1 + 3 z^2) Dz + z}, {{x2 z - x2^3 z}}}

ApplyOreOperator[%[[1, 1]], P[z]] == 0

z P[z] + (-1 + 3 z^2) P'[z] + (-z + z^3) P''[z] == 0

DSolve[{%, P[0] == 1, P'[0] == 0}, P[z], z]

{{P[z] → (2 EllipticK[z^2]) / π}}

```

The four-dimensional face-centred cubic lattice

■ Differential equation for the LGF

The lattice Green's function is given by the following four-fold integral:

```

TraditionalForm[
HoldForm[Integrate[1 / (1 - z / 6 * (Cos[k1] * Cos[k2] + Cos[k1] * Cos[k3] + Cos[k2] * Cos[k3] +
Cos[k1] * Cos[k4] + Cos[k2] * Cos[k4] + Cos[k3] * Cos[k4])), {k1, 0, Pi}, {k2, 0, Pi}, {k3, 0, Pi}, {k4, 0, Pi}]]]


$$\int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{6} z (\cos(k1) \cos(k2) + \cos(k1) \cos(k3) + \cos(k2) \cos(k3) + \cos(k1) \cos(k4) + \cos(k2) \cos(k4) + \cos(k3) \cos(k4))} dk4 dk3 dk2 dk1$$


```

After the substitutions $xi=\cos(ki)$ the integrand transforms to:

```

integrand = 1 / (1 - z / 6 * (x1 * x2 + x1 * x3 + x1 * x4 + x2 * x3 + x2 * x4 + x3 * x4)) /
(Sqrt[1 - x1^2] Sqrt[1 - x2^2] Sqrt[1 - x3^2] Sqrt[1 - x4^2]);

ann0 = Annihilator[integrand, {Der[x1], Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[z]}]

{ (-6 + x1 x2 z + x1 x3 z + x2 x3 z + x1 x4 z + x2 x4 z + x3 x4 z) Dz +
(x1 x2 + x1 x3 + x2 x3 + x1 x4 + x2 x4 + x3 x4) ,
(6 - 6 x4^2 - x1 x2 z - x1 x3 z - x2 x3 z - x1 x4 z - x2 x4 z - x3 x4 z +
x1 x2 x4^2 z + x1 x3 x4^2 z + x2 x3 x4^2 z + x1 x4^3 z + x2 x4^3 z + x3 x4^3 z) Dx4 +
(-6 x4 - x1 z - x2 z - x3 z + x1 x2 x4 z + x1 x3 x4 z + x2 x3 x4 z + 2 x1 x4^2 z + 2 x2 x4^2 z + 2 x3 x4^2 z) ,
(6 - 6 x3^2 - x1 x2 z - x1 x3 z - x2 x3 z + x1 x2 x3^2 z + x1 x3^3 z + x2 x3^3 z -
x1 x4 z - x2 x4 z - x3 x4 z + x1 x3^2 x4 z + x2 x3^2 x4 z + x3^3 x4 z) Dx3 +
(-6 x3 - x1 z - x2 z + x1 x2 x3 z + 2 x1 x3^2 z + 2 x2 x3^2 z - x4 z + x1 x3 x4 z + x2 x3 x4 z + 2 x3^2 x4 z) ,
(6 - 6 x2^2 - x1 x2 z + x1 x2^3 z - x1 x3 z - x2 x3 z + x1 x2^2 x3 z + x2^3 x3 z -
x1 x4 z - x2 x4 z + x1 x2^2 x4 z + x2^3 x4 z - x3 x4 z + x2^2 x3 x4 z) Dx2 +
(-6 x2 - x1 z + 2 x1 x2^2 z - x3 z + x1 x2 x3 z + 2 x2^2 x3 z - x4 z + x1 x2 x4 z + 2 x2^2 x4 z + x2 x3 x4 z) ,
(6 - 6 x1^2 - x1 x2 z + x1^3 x2 z - x1 x3 z + x1^3 x3 z - x2 x3 z + x1^2 x2 x3 z -
x1 x4 z + x1^3 x4 z - x2 x4 z + x1^2 x2 x4 z - x3 x4 z + x1^2 x3 x4 z) Dx1 +
(-6 x1 - x2 z + 2 x1^2 x2 z - x3 z + 2 x1^2 x3 z + x1 x2 x3 z - x4 z + 2 x1^2 x4 z + x1 x2 x4 z + x1 x3 x4 z) }

```

ann0 is a system of PDEs for the integrand.

```

Timing[
{ann1, delta1} = CreativeTelescoping[ann0, Der[x1], {Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[z]}];
{0.880054, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x1] ** #2) &, {ann1, delta1}], ann0]]
{0.364023, {0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann1 is a system of PDEs for the first integral (integration w.r.t. x1).

```

Timing[{ann2, delta2} = CreativeTelescoping[ann1, Der[x2], {Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[z]}];
{2.88818, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x2] ** #2) &, {ann2, delta2}], ann1]]
{1.45609, {0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann2 is a system of PDEs for the second integral (integration w.r.t. x1 and x2).

```

Timing[{ann3, delta3} = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann2, Der[x3]];
{147.629, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x3] ** First[#2]) &, {ann3, delta3}], ann2]]
{7.69248, {0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann3 is a system of PDEs for the third integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, and x3).

```

Timing[{ann4, delta4} = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann3, Der[x4]];
{68.7043, Null}

```

```
(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[ann4[[1]] + Der[x4] ** delta4[[1, 1]], ann3]]
{2.18014, 0}
```

Hence, ann4 is an ODE for the original four-fold integral.

```
Factor[ann4]
```

$$\left\{ (-1+z) z^3 (2+z) (3+z) (6+z) (8+z) (4+3z)^2 D_z^4 + \right. \\ 2 z^2 (4+3z) (-3456 - 2304 z + 3676 z^2 + 4920 z^3 + 2079 z^4 + 356 z^5 + 21 z^6) D_z^3 + \\ 6 z (-5376 - 5248 z + 11080 z^2 + 25286 z^3 + 19898 z^4 + 7432 z^5 + 1286 z^6 + 81 z^7) D_z^2 + \\ 12 (-384 + 224 z + 3716 z^2 + 7633 z^3 + 6734 z^4 + 2939 z^5 + 604 z^6 + 45 z^7) D_z + \\ \left. 12 z (256 + 632 z + 702 z^2 + 382 z^3 + 98 z^4 + 9 z^5) \right\}$$

The same differential equation, using the notation $\theta_x = x D_x$:

```
Factor[ChangeOreAlgebra[z ** ann4[[1]], OreAlgebra[Euler[z]]]]
```

$$\left\{ (-1+z) (2+z) (3+z) (6+z) (8+z) (4+3z)^2 \Theta_z^4 + \right. \\ 4 z (4+3z) (360 + 800 z + 930 z^2 + 459 z^3 + 91 z^4 + 6 z^5) \Theta_z^3 + \\ z (3648 + 16912 z + 35184 z^2 + 31620 z^3 + 13949 z^4 + 2850 z^5 + 207 z^6) \Theta_z^2 + \\ 2 z (4+3z) (96 + 1280 z + 2262 z^2 + 1563 z^3 + 448 z^4 + 42 z^5) \Theta_z + \\ \left. 12 z^2 (256 + 632 z + 702 z^2 + 382 z^3 + 98 z^4 + 9 z^5) \right\}$$

■ Return probability

The following command computes a recurrence for $f(n)=p(0)+p(1)+\dots+p(n)$, where $p(k)$ is the probability that a random walk ends at the origin after exactly k steps.

```
Timing[rec4 = RecurrenceForReturnProbability[ann4, Der[z], f[n]]]
```

$$\left\{ 10.5887, (2+n) (3+n)^2 (4+n) (1252 + 420 n + 35 n^2) f[n] + \right. \\ (3+n) (4+n) (276024 + 244384 n + 79874 n^2 + 11375 n^3 + 595 n^4) f[1+n] + \\ 3 (4+n) (2638272 + 2769392 n + 1156976 n^2 + 240253 n^3 + 24780 n^4 + 1015 n^5) f[2+n] + \\ (71984160 + 83134488 n + 39767416 n^2 + 10080600 n^3 + 1427695 n^4 + 107100 n^5 + 3325 n^6) f[3+n] - \\ 4 (33590844 + 40139838 n + 19973086 n^2 + 5295615 n^3 + 788848 n^4 + 62580 n^5 + 2065 n^6) f[4+n] - \\ 12 (24690708 + 26259960 n + 11601091 n^2 + 2725632 n^3 + 359282 n^4 + 25200 n^5 + 735 n^6) f[5+n] + \\ \left. 288 (6+n)^4 (867 + 350 n + 35 n^2) f[6+n] \right\}$$

These are the asymptotic solutions of this recurrence:

```
Asymptotics[rec4, f[n], Order -> 3]
```

$$\left\{ \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{1459}{144 n^3} + \frac{67}{24 n^2} - \frac{5}{6 n}\right)}{n^2}, \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{143}{8 n^3} + \frac{51}{8 n^2} - \frac{5}{2 n}\right)}{n^2}, \right. \\ \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{112407}{5488 n^3} + \frac{4633}{392 n^2} - \frac{45}{14 n}\right)}{n^2}, \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{45820}{243 n^3} + \frac{812}{27 n^2} - \frac{52}{9 n}\right)}{n^2}, \frac{1 - \frac{7}{18 n^3} + \frac{7}{9 n^2} - \frac{1}{n}}{n}, 1 \left\} \right.$$

The number of excursions in the four-dimensional fcc lattice:

```
exc4 = {1, 0, 24, 192, 3384, 51840};
```

```

Timing[data =
  UnrollRecurrence[rec4, f[n], Table[Sum[exc4[[i + 1]] / 24^i, {i, 0, n}], {n, 0, 5}], 5000];
{13.1688, Null}

Timing[lim4 = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec4, f[n], Order → 30], n]]
{80.677,
 1.105843797921204760182995470885851074439546236638752858364998386825835100010255700965111\.
 1305690718862272402527009292198664847691123786296334442863147256320053880897444741858617\.
 595404679726397225392801}

Timing[lim4a = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec4, f[n], Order → 32], n]]
{81.5251,
 1.105843797921204760182995470885851074439546236638752858364998386825835100010255700965111\.
 1305690718862267001229047443820159586573675211842712025872852514448221279799368187027415\.
 910001510904910331330024}

```

The results agree on more than 100 digits, and thus we can conclude that (at least) the first 100 digits are correct:

```

lim4 - lim4a
5.4012979618483785052611174485744536224169902947418718326010980765548312016854031688214868\.
94062777 × 10-103

```

The return probability therefore is

```

1 - 1 / lim4a
0.0957131541725628967353167649012101857007088196380173576877465530968471922641436096599459\.
09684744270032881532288008891790343062230935613703403357429333054223188366932294949488820\.
17530971756513580243234

```

The five-dimensional face-centred cubic lattice

■ Differential equation for the LGF

```

TraditionalForm[
 HoldForm[Integrate[1 / (1 - z / 10 * (Cos[k1] * Cos[k2] + Cos[k1] * Cos[k3] + Cos[k1] * Cos[k4] +
   Cos[k1] * Cos[k5] + Cos[k2] * Cos[k3] + Cos[k2] * Cos[k4] + Cos[k2] * Cos[k5] +
   Cos[k3] * Cos[k4] + Cos[k3] * Cos[k5] + Cos[k4] * Cos[k5])), {
 {k1, 0, Pi}, {k2, 0, Pi}, {k3, 0, Pi}, {k4, 0, Pi}, {k5, 0, Pi}]]]

$$\int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \int_0^\pi \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{z}{10} (\cos(k1)\cos(k2) + \cos(k1)\cos(k3) + \cos(k1)\cos(k4) + \cos(k1)\cos(k5) + \cos(k2)\cos(k3) + \cos(k2)\cos(k4) + \cos(k2)\cos(k5) + \cos(k3)\cos(k4) + \cos(k3)\cos(k5) + \cos(k4)\cos(k5)))} dk5 dk4 dk3 dk2 dk1$$


```

After the substitutions $x_i = \cos(k_i)$ the integrand transforms to :

```

integrand = 1 / (1 -
  z / 10 * (x1 * x2 + x1 * x3 + x1 * x4 + x1 * x5 + x2 * x3 + x2 * x4 + x2 * x5 + x3 * x4 + x3 * x5 + x4 * x5)) /
  (Sqrt[1 - x1^2] * Sqrt[1 - x2^2] * Sqrt[1 - x3^2] * Sqrt[1 - x4^2] * Sqrt[1 - x5^2]);
ann0 = Annihilator[integrand, {Der[x1], Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[z]}];

```

ann0 is a system of PDEs for the integrand.

```

Timing[{ann1, delta1} =
  CreativeTelescoping[ann0, Der[x1], {Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[z]}];
{1.38409, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x1] ** #2) &, {ann1, delta1}], ann0]]
{0.840052, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann1 is a system of PDEs for the first integral (integration w.r.t. x1).

```

Timing[
  ann2, delta2] = CreativeTelescoping[ann1, Der[x2], {Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[z]}];
{27.8217, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x2] ** #2) &, {ann2, delta2}], ann1]]
{8.42453, {0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann2 is a system of PDEs for the second integral (integration w.r.t. x1 and x2).

To compute the following certificates takes some time, and therefore they are provided in the file fcc5_cert.m.

```

{ann3, delta3, ann4, delta4, ann5, delta5} = << "fcc5_cert.m";
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x3] ** #2) &, {ann3, delta3}], ann2]]
{160.558, {0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann3 is a system of PDEs for the third integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, and x3).

```

Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x4] ** #2) &, {ann4, delta4}], ann3]]
{265.957, {0, 0, 0}}

```

Hence, ann4 is a system of PDEs for the fourth integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, x3, and x4).

```

Timing[OreReduce[ann5[[1]] + Der[x5] ** delta5[[1]], ann4]]
{26.7897, 0}

```

Hence, ann5 is an ODE for the original five-fold integral.

Factor[ann5]

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ 16 (-5 + z) (-1 + z) z^4 (5 + z)^2 (10 + z) (15 + z) (5 + 3 z) \right. \\
& \quad \left(-675000 + 3465000 z - 1053375 z^2 + 933650 z^3 + 449735 z^4 + 144776 z^5 + 15678 z^6 \right) D_z^6 + \\
& \quad 8 z^3 (5 + z) \left(-354375000000 + 1774828125000 z - 503550000000 z^2 - 1289447109375 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 254876515625 z^4 - 266627903125 z^5 - 304623830625 z^6 - 87265479875 z^7 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 4878146975 z^8 + 3939663705 z^9 + 1048560285 z^{10} + 97471734 z^{11} + 3057210 z^{12} \right) D_z^5 + \\
& \quad 10 z^2 \left(-5568750000000 + 23905125000000 z + 3393646875000 z^2 - 39702348750000 z^3 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 7716298734375 z^4 - 3779011321875 z^5 - 7801785421250 z^6 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3351125770500 z^7 - 382134335775 z^8 + 148313757125 z^9 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 68439921540 z^{10} + 11725276842 z^{11} + 923795772 z^{12} + 27279720 z^{13} \right) D_z^4 + \\
& \quad 5 z \left(-1316250000000 + 45343125000000 z + 40530375000000 z^2 - 19017696000000 z^3 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 77498059625000 z^4 - 3649915059375 z^5 - 26918293320000 z^6 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 13545524756500 z^7 - 465440555100 z^8 + 1350059072325 z^9 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 524857986060 z^{10} + 92744995638 z^{11} + 7892060544 z^{12} + 255864960 z^{13} \right) D_z^3 + \\
& \quad 5 \left(-324000000000 + 5055750000000 z + 44457862500000 z^2 - 133825053750000 z^3 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 110925736437500 z^4 + 13367806743750 z^5 - 6199228765625 z^6 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 8282515456375 z^7 + 1646226060075 z^8 + 2287368823475 z^9 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 810956145330 z^{10} + 149186684934 z^{11} + 13819981248 z^{12} + 496679040 z^{13} \right) D_z^2 + \\
& \quad 10 \left(-189000000000 + 4816462500000 z - 7268326875000 z^2 - 21210430812500 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2664478321875 z^4 + 3711617481250 z^5 - 135661728250 z^6 + 689643286650 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 607021304825 z^8 + 209673119160 z^9 + 40678130502 z^{10} + 4143853440 z^{11} + 167064768 z^{12} \right) D_z + \\
& \quad 30 \left(27000000000 + 84037500000 z - 346865625000 z^2 - 55567000000 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 187923165625 z^4 + 36477006875 z^5 + 21336230625 z^6 + 19123388575 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 6925739310 z^8 + 1443544710 z^9 + 163913184 z^{10} + 7525440 z^{11} \right) \}
\end{aligned}$$

The same differential equation, using the notation $\theta_x = x D_x$:

Factor[ChangeOreAlgebra[z ^ 2 ** ann5[[1]], OreAlgebra[Euler[z]]]]

$$\begin{aligned}
& 16 (-5 + z) (-1 + z) (5 + z)^2 (10 + z) (15 + z) (5 + 3 z) \\
& \quad \left(-675000 + 3465000 z - 1053375 z^2 + 933650 z^3 + 449735 z^4 + 144776 z^5 + 15678 z^6 \right) \Theta_z^6 + \\
& \quad 8 (5 + z) \left(25312500000 - 262828125000 z + 277973437500 z^2 - 623974453125 z^3 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 99906765625 z^4 - 18813934375 z^5 - 63011949375 z^6 - 14233648625 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 1167216775 z^8 + 1815664755 z^9 + 476108775 z^{10} + 48225714 z^{11} + 1646190 z^{12} \right) \Theta_z^5 + \\
& \quad 10 z \left(212625000000 + 859865625000 z - 272301750000 z^2 - 2570837484375 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 838326928125 z^4 - 83768271250 z^5 - 174211300500 z^6 + 43009502225 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 50490711925 z^8 + 17584563300 z^9 + 3149281834 z^{10} + 276965244 z^{11} + 9218664 z^{12} \right) \Theta_z^4 + \\
& \quad 5 z \left(182250000000 + 3082050000000 z - 4379484375000 z^2 - 12348738562500 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2538370303125 z^4 + 1418257585000 z^5 - 262779490500 z^6 + 345631048200 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 290432449625 z^8 + 98126818860 z^9 + 18404776374 z^{10} + 1769720304 z^{11} + 65847600 z^{12} \right) \Theta_z^3 + \\
& \quad z \left(151875000000 + 11539968750000 z - 3860325000000 z^2 - 72944256093750 z^3 + 7977971203125 z^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 17729052934375 z^5 + 857477030625 z^6 + 2750916871625 z^7 + 2240908773050 z^8 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 765974536350 z^9 + 149808033328 z^{10} + 15460889736 z^{11} + 629503056 z^{12} \right) \Theta_z^2 + \\
& \quad z^2 \left(459675000000 + 523125000000 z - 43311088125000 z^2 - 384877781250 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 16580971915625 z^4 + 2238968904375 z^5 + 2109517529625 z^6 + 1787830780225 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 628047922110 z^8 + 127282042530 z^9 + 13877710128 z^{10} + 605797920 z^{11} \right) \Theta_z + \\
& \quad 30 z^2 \left(27000000000 + 84037500000 z - 346865625000 z^2 - 55567000000 z^3 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 187923165625 z^4 + 36477006875 z^5 + 21336230625 z^6 + 19123388575 z^7 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 6925739310 z^8 + 1443544710 z^9 + 163913184 z^{10} + 7525440 z^{11} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Return probability

The following command computes a recurrence for $f(n) = p(0) + p(1) + \dots + p(n)$, where $p(k)$ is the probability that a random walk ends at the origin after exactly k steps.

```
Timing[rec5 = RecurrenceForReturnProbability[ann5, Der[z], f[n]]]

{75.4767,
 24 (2 + n) (3 + n) (4 + n) (5 + n) (6 + n) (7 + 2 n) (23 706 589 420 + 21 322 381 039 n + 7 959 774 759 n2 +
 1 578 465 524 n3 + 175 364 444 n4 + 10 348 800 n5 + 253 440 n6) f[n] + 4 (3 + n) (4 + n) (5 + n) (6 + n)
 (138 987 206 947 500 + 193 212 535 985 983 n + 116 459 870 018 385 n2 + 39 751 367 294 114 n3 +
 8 404 610 264 384 n4 + 1 127 322 902 136 n5 + 93 700 520 944 n6 + 4 413 573 120 n7 + 90 224 640 n8)
 f[1 + n] + (4 + n) (5 + n) (26 710 903 123 486 020 + 41 305 602 189 359 877 n +
 28 251 939 787 235 239 n2 + 11 215 264 920 324 246 n3 + 2 847 175 232 103 428 n4 + 479 290 776 087 896 n5 +
 53 496 284 395 104 n6 + 3 817 402 535 872 n7 + 158 023 557 120 n8 + 2 891 243 520 n9) f[2 + n] -
 5 (5 + n) (6 + n) (2 223 465 211 738 124 + 7 802 599 557 838 407 n + 8 847 396 323 941 916 n2 +
 5 226 658 104 645 789 n3 + 1 888 683 847 536 752 n4 + 447 334 429 518 188 n5 + 71 254 623 078 544 n6 +
 7 594 518 908 896 n7 + 520 809 706 304 n8 + 20 815 872 000 n9 + 369 008 640 n10) f[3 + n] -
 25 (6 + n) (1 642 494 821 461 378 480 + 2 990 687 642 172 062 696 n + 2 468 085 541 356 043 223 n2 +
 1 218 615 893 860 632 386 n3 + 400 007 711 917 219 547 n4 + 91 658 298 351 560 748 n5 +
 14 961 187 466 706 772 n6 + 1 739 655 580 442 624 n7 + 141 220 760 846 368 n8 +
 7 622 345 533 376 n9 + 246 194 995 200 n10 + 3 604 930 560 n11) f[4 + n] -
 125 (7 414 827 775 901 488 440 + 14 111 791 195 530 452 898 n + 12 273 613 444 295 099 931 n2 +
 6 450 917 553 965 772 615 n3 + 2 282 093 767 250 079 933 n4 + 572 479 000 108 414 179 n5 +
 104 425 619 207 535 936 n6 + 13 956 414 715 818 052 n7 + 1 356 434 255 302 944 n8 +
 93 499 824 186 720 n9 + 4 339 051 513 280 n10 + 121 725 542 400 n11 + 1 561 190 400 n12) f[5 + n] +
 1250 (859 055 636 115 898 224 + 1 659 860 314 269 140 764 n + 1 465 298 720 791 597 480 n2 +
 781 583 568 522 873 365 n3 + 280 582 117 360 621 811 n4 + 71 427 191 465 724 051 n5 +
 13 222 768 332 630 509 n6 + 1 793 740 942 122 328 n7 + 176 984 999 903 228 n8 +
 12 387 985 271 408 n9 + 583 919 720 864 n10 + 16 643 235 840 n11 + 216 944 640 n12) f[6 + n] +
 25 000 (7 + n) (18 109 125 128 518 296 + 30 534 544 383 191 194 n + 23 294 752 486 108 695 n2 +
 10 614 769 685 024 765 n3 + 3 210 352 117 320 120 n4 + 676 745 222 548 353 n5 + 101 474 598 702 495 n6 +
 10 824 478 189 310 n7 + 805 118 488 524 n8 + 39 772 907 848 n9 + 1 174 609 920 n10 + 15 713 280 n11)
 f[7 + n] - 1 500 000 (7 + n) (8 + n)5 (8 930 786 700 + 9 486 993 677 n + 4 176 878 451 n2 +
 975 426 948 n3 + 127 422 044 n4 + 8 828 160 n5 + 253 440 n6) f[8 + n]}
```

These are the asymptotic solutions of this recurrence:

```
Asymptotics[rec5, f[n], Order → 3]

{(-3/5)^n (1 + 87 063/(65 536 n3) + 4533/(2048 n2) - 55/(32 n)), (-1/5)^n (1 - 3 483 567 931/(212 336 640 n3) + 9 449 309/(1105 920 n2) - 1931/(576 n)),
 (-1/5)^n (1 - 47 753 699/(4 718 592 n3) + 434 671/(73 728 n2) - 529/(192 n)), (-1/10)^n (1 - 199 852 087/(1 362 944 n3) + 475 737/(15 488 n2) - 541/(88 n)),
 (-1/15)^n (1 - 9 127 341/(32 768 n3) + 47 903/(1024 n2) - 249/(32 n)), 5^-n (1 - 854 831/(8192 n3) + 13 533/(512 n2) - 97/(16 n)), 1 - 5795/(6144 n3) + 2675/(1792 n2) - 3/(2 n)}, 1}
```

The number of excursions in the five-dimensional fcc lattice:

```
exc5 = {1, 0, 40, 480, 11 880, 281 280, 7 506 400, 210 268 800};
```

```

Timing[data =
  UnrollRecurrence[rec5, f[n], Table[Sum[exc5[[i + 1]] / 40^i, {i, 0, n}], {n, 0, 7}], 5000];
{28.1378, Null}

Timing[lim5 = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec5, f[n], Order → 34], n]]
{313.48,
 1.048852351354914851629563763699992759454025504652066403138452004220540636684157169188341\.
 6318473462810084149800342962701374341620287579844619289448391738073394092235799188574330\.
 054328015418809439811542}

Timing[lim5a = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec5, f[n], Order → 36], n]]
{395.193,
 1.048852351354914851629563763699992759454025504652066403138452004220540636684157169188341\.
 6318473462810084148992278816140189459762817191619690634403294726849918557148382849624638\.
 753445075999468469531299}

```

The results agree on more than 100 digits, and thus we can conclude that (at least) the first 100 digits are correct:

```

lim5 - lim5a
8.0806414656118488185747038822492865504509701122347553508741633894969130088293941934097028\.
0243 × 10-107

```

The return probability therefore is

```

1 - 1 / lim5a
0.0465769574638480241933744205948032910764023977463211293053216814953625513572830649253229\.
49340049157638967365573263262385837524051242561169835647178333357126940980051221943813848\.
60505415594281070022314

```

The six-dimensional face-centred cubic lattice

■ Differential equation for the LGF

```

combs = Total[Times @@ Subsets[Symbol["x"] <> ToString[#]] & /@ Range[6], {2}]

x1 x2 + x1 x3 + x2 x3 + x1 x4 + x2 x4 + x3 x4 + x1 x5 + x2 x5 + x3 x5 + x4 x5 + x1 x6 + x2 x6 + x3 x6 + x4 x6 + x5 x6

integrand =
 1 / (1 - z / Length[combs] * combs) / Product[Sqrt[1 - Symbol["x"] <> ToString[i]]^2], {i, 6}]

1 /
 〈
    √(1 - x12) √(1 - x22) √(1 - x32) √(1 - x42) √(1 - x52) √(1 - x62)
    〈
      1 - 1 / 15 (x1 x2 + x1 x3 + x2 x3 + x1 x4 + x2 x4 +
      x3 x4 + x1 x5 + x2 x5 + x3 x5 + x4 x5 + x1 x6 + x2 x6 + x3 x6 + x4 x6 + x5 x6) z
    〉
  〉

```

```

ann0 = Annihilator[integrand, {Der[x1], Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[x6], Der[z]}];

```

ann0 is a system of PDEs for the integrand.

```

Timing[{ann1, delta1} =
  CreativeTelescoping[ann0, Der[x1], {Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[x6], Der[z]}]];
{2.67617, Null}

```

```
(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x1] ** #2) &, {ann1, delta1}], ann0]]
{1.83211, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

Hence, ann1 is a system of PDEs for the first integral (integration w.r.t. x1).

```
Timing[{ann2, delta2} =
  CreativeTelescoping[ann1, Der[x2], {Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[x5], Der[x6], Der[z]}]];
{691.615, Null}

(* Test *)
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x2] ** #2) &, {ann2, delta2}], ann1]]
{53.7994, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

Hence, ann2 is a system of PDEs for the second integral (integration w.r.t. x1 and x2).

```
{ann3, delta3, ann4, delta4, ann5, delta5, ann6, delta6} = << "fcc6_cert.m";
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x3] ** #2) &, {ann3, delta3}], ann2]]
{5253.16, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

(* A quicker (but non-rigorous) correctness check. *)
subs = {x4 → 92, x5 → 55, x6 → -74, z → 23};
Timing[{ann3a, delta3a} = OrePolynomialSubstitute[#, subs] & /@ {ann3, delta3};
  OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x3] ** #2) &, {ann3a, delta3a}],
    ann2, OrePolynomialSubstitute → subs]];
{12.2168, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

Hence, ann3 is a system of PDEs for the third integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, and x3).

```
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x4] ** #2) &, {ann4, delta4}], ann3]]
{12665.4, {0, 0, 0, 0}}

(* A quicker (but non-rigorous) correctness check. *)
subs = {x5 → 55, x6 → -74, z → 23};
Timing[{ann4a, delta4a} = OrePolynomialSubstitute[#, subs] & /@ {ann4, delta4};
  OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x4] ** #2) &, {ann4a, delta4a}],
    ann3, OrePolynomialSubstitute → subs]];
{62.7319, {0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

Hence, ann4 is a system of PDEs for the fourth integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, x3, and x4).

```
Timing[OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x5] ** #2) &, {ann5, delta5}], ann4]]
{6709., {0, 0, 0, 0}}

(* A quicker (but non-rigorous) correctness check. *)
subs = {x6 → -74, z → 23};
Timing[{ann5a, delta5a} = OrePolynomialSubstitute[#, subs] & /@ {ann5, delta5};
  OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x5] ** #2) &, {ann5a, delta5a}],
    ann4, OrePolynomialSubstitute → subs]];
{72.7965, {0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

Hence, ann5 is a system of PDEs for the fifth integral (integration w.r.t. x1, x2, x3, x4, and x5).

```

Timing[OreReduce[ann6[[1]] + Der[x6] ** delta6[[1]], ann5]]
{1303.25, 0}

(* A quicker (but non-rigorous) correctness check. *)
subs = {z → 23};
Timing[{ann6a, delta6a} = OrePolynomialSubstitute[#, subs] & /@ {ann6, delta6};
OreReduce[MapThread[(#1 + Der[x6] ** #2) &, {ann6a, delta6a}],
ann5, OrePolynomialSubstitute → subs]]

{24.3855, {0}}

```

Hence, ann6 is an ODE for the original six-fold integral.

```

Factor[ann6]

{ (-3 + z) (-1 + z) z6 (4 + z) (5 + z) (9 + z) (15 + z)2 (24 + z) (3 + 2 z) (15 + 2 z) (15 + 4 z)
(60 + 7 z) (19 280 523 023 769 600 000 000 000 000 + 242 306 901 961 056 460 800 000 000 z +
1 348 035 643 913 347 353 600 000 000 000 z2 + 2 878 395 143 123 986 146 432 000 000 z3 +
3 920 543 674 198 265 211 436 800 000 z4 + 753 459 769 629 110 696 243 040 000 z5 -
5 337 917 399 156 522 389 289 280 000 z6 - 8 883 487 977 021 576 719 907 033 600 z7 -
7 971 869 741 181 425 686 355 371 200 z8 - 4 872 861 027 995 366 524 279 994 100 z9 -
2 157 072 153 972 513 398 276 826 924 z10 - 693 159 300 555 093 708 939 611 829 z11 -
152 346 950 611 719 661 239 440 526 z12 - 16 970 927 000 980 381 863 663 141 z13 +
2 189 507 486 524 206 284 827 296 z14 + 1 557 656 993 073 750 677 220 582 z15 +
412 843 760 981 101 392 072 948 z16 + 72 864 795 413 899 911 011 922 z17 +
9 465 736 161 794 804 567 892 z18 + 931 032 563 834 500 230 663 z19 +
69 321 047 461 074 869 130 z20 + 3 823 803 744 461 234 343 z21 + 149 102 740 118 852 712 z22 +
3 764 987 488 054 392 z23 + 51 659 233 261 888 z24 + 242 161 043 152 z25) Dz8 +
2 z5 (15 + z) (1 973 392 380 319 656 591 360 000 000 000 000 000 000 +
25 084 009 812 063 190 450 176 000 000 000 000 000 000 z +
140 360 356 659 888 583 720 114 176 000 000 000 000 000 z2 +
314 413 056 395 938 625 838 510 182 400 000 000 000 000 z3 +
344 718 972 957 157 801 371 250 560 000 000 000 000 000 z4 -
145 021 874 608 394 651 059 638 847 488 000 000 000 000 z5 -
1 074 498 717 874 767 393 664 900 393 675 200 000 000 z6 -
1 460 286 146 960 184 444 033 629 739 148 560 000 000 z7 -
682 640 121 106 346 995 555 734 719 308 248 000 000 z8 +
564 704 048 394 845 939 194 551 470 638 922 400 000 z9 +
1 251 150 937 075 501 602 577 084 871 183 562 120 000 z10 +
1 138 666 598 560 461 678 104 890 857 545 212 608 000 z11 +
661 181 529 544 504 134 786 063 620 152 764 386 400 z12 +
253 995 260 187 409 794 081 727 430 934 766 869 450 z13 +
51 498 237 061 832 672 183 443 454 747 804 923 575 z14 -
7 977 590 414 255 123 112 276 744 122 571 399 783 z15 -
11 704 453 530 273 493 922 795 299 130 700 457 200 z16 -
5 466 573 829 106 434 312 238 352 307 226 140 764 z17 -
1 638 945 569 143 497 023 502 201 509 481 372 411 z18 -

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 331259809437872111827650003935308209z^{19} - \\
& 35907063701591969077649893288537878z^{20} + 3221036141212186087856769990927054z^{21} + \\
& 2620577206027992337931632885352217z^{22} + 724749378242590885585485419445843z^{23} + \\
& 138105907223379522203625428215332z^{24} + 20337622679657217515316342764256z^{25} + \\
& 2406227015296631910854902756563z^{26} + 232115671681854334221586338585z^{27} + \\
& 18309889884984684630822323370z^{28} + 1175154434178119041671700740z^{29} + \\
& 60618715038937670473018584z^{30} + 2462288021152606885358700z^{31} + \\
& 76318086060490791960792z^{32} + 1719342411627828757728z^{33} + \\
& 25996840572204888512z^{34} + 227389988057526336z^{35} + 800100086574208z^{36}) D_z^7 + \\
z^4 & (5123230218137569996800000000000000000000 + \\
& 631156771304917325766656000000000000000z + \\
& 33882896755872071956886261760000000000000z^2 + \\
& 72511610277412390990839363072000000000000z^3 + \\
& 59704683972170679548931977222400000000000z^4 - \\
& 86642575450501391066787202019520000000000z^5 - \\
& 327383462755042385949747691240824000000000z^6 - \\
& 395683465592680867401293480616198000000000z^7 - \\
& 119682652007548350954457856750250720000000z^8 + \\
& 287121363379312616871562346484465378000000z^9 + \\
& 495779225046771906420255540348281344800000z^{10} + \\
& 429409878921957648790555775268242743350000z^{11} + \\
& 240689360358498296007939096187740586134000z^{12} + \\
& 85149274357043292385925033653294291853550z^{13} + \\
& 10278671248090335377408918358815408788425z^{14} - \\
& 9076459539413303184641722134776573895810z^{15} - \\
& 7573126212785007618891225542456994124245z^{16} - \\
& 3356732946224373601649087937349109785896z^{17} - \\
& 1033954017266382248984767586852072344191z^{18} - \\
& 226886176666918560987240200768631693150z^{19} - \\
& 31072001737970299221405533198706303141z^{20} - \\
& 137626809673226795399591264079041112z^{21} + \\
& 1319636945498761264973744224282378779z^{22} + 441055376229095921513357130918811338 \\
& z^{23} + 94068732852089205756130773605094705z^{24} + \\
& 15263082383031406770429022758762048z^{25} + 1986708322085667572665525016037411z^{26} + \\
& 211815796834464054711973645322142z^{27} + 18631082892630536824222949409585z^{28} + \\
& 1350855094398006902682870922050z^{29} + 80160062388267727172211985080z^{30} + \\
& 3840828004490920060950969480z^{31} + 145494567985766484898923048z^{32} + \\
& 4221606838983473228197008z^{33} + 89393980129433032096320z^{34} + \\
& 1276532600942212775168z^{35} + 10612604051614486656z^{36} + 35882454730090752z^{37}) D_z^6 + \\
3z^3 & (595812699442665547776000000000000000 + \\
& 699409221434846453300428800000000000000z + \\
& 3470894673681492735354298368000000000000z^2 + \\
& 6413578148658414175370727782400000000000z^3 + \\
& 104974053097834899670129395840000000000z^4 - \\
& 22630297253783314725378081159840000000000z^5 - \\
& 51893722710757334196484398533268000000000z^6 - \\
& 526332032930456915428235817813056400000000z^7 -
\end{aligned}$$

24 193 553 263 042 351 259 117 425 539 502 701 518 400 z^{12} -
 40 652 966 100 310 576 219 422 839 345 851 085 154 840 z^{13} -
 36 747 814 326 347 114 270 377 987 158 311 612 338 260 z^{14} -
 23 667 524 905 718 087 319 814 208 022 941 410 083 354 z^{15} -
 11 757 721 460 891 217 253 150 507 437 222 976 590 963 z^{16} -
 4 646 227 686 063 347 368 140 269 721 102 656 923 194 z^{17} -
 1 472 149 779 764 303 912 910 700 825 119 513 125 745 z^{18} -
 369 692 934 875 862 692 678 770 756 612 360 457 070 z^{19} -
 70 294 647 356 901 524 101 024 740 972 933 056 916 z^{20} -
 8 583 686 545 551 708 471 758 291 210 460 691 032 z^{21} -
 3 744 645 921 582 101 044 070 547 736 300 950 z^{22} + 322 041 161 855 435 062 814 533 420 723 282 482
 z^{23} + 99 771 357 205 875 220 145 109 466 450 106 517 z^{24} +
 19 908 118 207 277 143 280 846 917 552 738 638 z^{25} + 3 028 085 987 873 439 981 041 316 741 040 299 z^{26} +
 369 055 333 918 742 878 506 923 895 821 094 z^{27} + 36 707 414 555 219 468 440 447 241 903 970 z^{28} +
 2 993 264 774 540 100 816 050 708 154 540 z^{29} + 199 288 291 693 600 445 167 066 471 488 z^{30} +
 10 707 051 961 496 414 217 407 305 536 z^{31} + 454 875 015 831 485 400 909 097 248 z^{32} +
 14 802 080 405 483 677 823 943 104 z^{33} + 351 010 067 005 351 488 224 256 z^{34} +
 5 584 340 634 105 826 525 184 z^{35} + 50 980 706 267 636 984 832 z^{36} + 180 741 253 455 271 936 z^{37}) D_z^2 +
 45 (186 207 281 014 777 852 723 200 000 000 000 000 - 8 434 528 659 189 021 937 434 624 000 000 000 000 z -
 122 588 504 883 178 716 188 285 337 600 000 000 000 z^2 -
 655 267 817 084 534 423 521 940 643 840 000 000 000 z^3 -
 1 863 534 767 021 891 922 131 179 987 968 000 000 000 z^4 -
 2 226 964 464 248 713 386 006 518 356 377 600 000 000 z^5 +
 401 336 331 886 317 774 107 713 318 790 400 000 000 z^6 +
 5 165 781 565 021 067 274 342 996 673 450 656 000 000 z^7 +
 8 691 043 975 963 666 049 447 299 379 144 001 600 000 z^8 +
 7 349 743 557 503 879 010 410 921 836 212 410 400 000 z^9 +
 698 114 077 775 776 671 885 153 675 463 762 080 000 z^{10} -
 6 955 035 214 429 661 410 040 236 974 622 315 476 000 z^{11} -
 10 758 301 750 323 045 400 708 026 810 527 005 985 400 z^{12} -
 9 808 779 912 515 181 085 311 292 716 635 118 617 340 z^{13} -
 6 500 636 144 955 681 369 542 005 264 067 707 999 470 z^{14} -
 3 351 334 353 377 309 619 203 633 178 809 010 250 269 z^{15} -
 1 382 954 753 973 214 192 431 623 770 039 149 437 562 z^{16} -
 461 005 100 390 610 028 275 047 960 932 687 009 761 z^{17} -
 123 304 322 017 356 000 844 884 963 447 213 004 302 z^{18} -
 25 665 990 995 028 381 347 757 284 132 973 790 086 z^{19} -
 3 776 626 287 411 277 314 694 612 568 191 478 460 z^{20} -
 232 966 958 115 695 319 966 898 071 487 115 550 z^{21} +
 65 404 062 287 190 045 292 473 501 882 376 446 z^{22} +
 27 828 342 208 285 269 645 811 267 613 975 751 z^{23} + 6 203 408 988 166 712 509 967 367 951 961 350 z^{24} +
 1 010 115 611 151 696 866 102 360 444 043 867 z^{25} + 129 674 818 596 578 381 841 709 352 363 310 z^{26} +
 13 478 285 221 767 374 237 433 813 894 156 z^{27} + 1 143 508 859 378 085 891 069 139 805 496 z^{28} +
 79 010 991 647 695 967 734 365 641 136 z^{29} + 4 398 883 914 180 352 580 752 205 664 z^{30} +
 193 479 386 194 110 772 817 766 720 z^{31} + 6 513 463 004 865 397 861 819 008 z^{32} +
 159 628 611 480 988 435 906 560 z^{33} + 2 619 357 527 554 007 840 768 z^{34} +
 24 549 299 776 964 745 216 z^{35} + 88 092 375 633 661 952 z^{36}) D_z +

90 $(-269865624659098337280000000000000000 - 57865936567527160971264000000000000000000 z -$
 $3932207868973120630810214400000000000 z^2 -$
 $12270310453108287668341923840000000000 z^3 -$
 $9698100095942063765846249472000000000 z^4 +$
 $52113850317609070332668882227200000000 z^5 +$
 $165979815868291791006070607462400000000 z^6 +$
 $252029928377053385449407192172320000000 z^7 +$
 $2348559906485146742872917442223568000000 z^8 +$
 $987492478824391378220441796863966400000 z^9 -$
 $839304642887812150803783865130832000000 z^{10} -$
 $2044309259358042231582001380967192440000 z^{11} -$
 $217051701285403806039787021788244210200 z^{12} -$
 $158672230290697625052364901820833352540 z^{13} -$
 $88492994651041978105789511893808827410 z^{14} -$
 $39203789245543299948038211301310631735 z^{15} -$
 $14017460872371123201967056591950292270 z^{16} -$
 $4044657270312306250764976742472089595 z^{17} -$
 $924626001493256833520380233115382826 z^{18} -$
 $158195048236903725948800257698582066 z^{19} -$
 $16377415461160421103082005421146444 z^{20} + 574602465936356660227512513519630 z^{21} +$
 $717575244018720111969771948822450 z^{22} + 190773160991774404319508940400373 z^{23} +$
 $34047746401934351907977621763618 z^{24} + 4663284432121091702260620852777 z^{25} +$
 $510811439434664402615401586970 z^{26} + 45371384308945745114138623620 z^{27} +$
 $3269391489631666671425989920 z^{28} + 189382045823502675349219920 z^{29} +$
 $8653460076869413651316640 z^{30} + 302276251598295683586240 z^{31} +$
 $7675748903189765748480 z^{32} + 130185473751277349888 z^{33} +$
 $1254502960824572928 z^{34} + 4556502187948032 z^{35}) \}$

■ Return probability

The following command computes a recurrence for $f(n)=p(0)+p(1)+\dots+p(n)$, where $p(k)$ is the probability that a random walk ends at the origin after exactly k steps.

```
Timing[rec6 = RecurrenceForReturnProbability[ann6, Der[z], f[n]];]  
{3856.13, Null}
```

These are the asymptotic solutions of this recurrence:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ \frac{\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{44767}{30375n^3} + \frac{673}{225n^2} - \frac{97}{45n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{\left(-\frac{4}{15}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{1892524061}{555579n^3} + \frac{1045301}{9747n^2} + \frac{697}{171n}\right)}{n^3}, \right. \\ & \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{8300103}{4000n^3} + \frac{31441}{400n^2} - \frac{87}{20n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{2887}{18n^3} + \frac{611}{24n^2} - \frac{4}{n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{\left(-\frac{2}{15}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{1712737}{4913n^3} + \frac{12441}{289n^2} - \frac{45}{17n}\right)}{n^3}, \\ & \frac{\left(-\frac{7}{60}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{231687011719}{86619744n^3} + \frac{282989795}{1939248n^2} - \frac{12979}{2412n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{9}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{14861717}{1000n^3} + \frac{81077}{200n^2} - \frac{91}{5n}\right)}{n^3}, \\ & \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{15}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{303946429}{171072n^3} + \frac{405347}{2376n^2} - \frac{168}{11n}\right)}{n^4}, \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{15}\right)^n \left(1 + \frac{2042527055}{6967296n^3} - \frac{162901}{32256n}\right)}{n^3}, \\ & \left. \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{24}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{123788753}{253125n^3} + \frac{1237049}{16875n^2} - \frac{2273}{225n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{3^{-n} \left(1 - \frac{25655}{108n^3} + \frac{9499}{216n^2} - \frac{70}{9n}\right)}{n^3}, \frac{1 - \frac{949}{500n^3} + \frac{197}{80n^2} - \frac{2}{n}}{n^2}, 1 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

The number of excursions in the six-dimensional fcc lattice:

```

exc6 = {1, 0, 60, 960, 30780, 996480, 36560400, 1430553600, 59089923900,
        2543035488000, 113129280527760, 5170796720812800, 241741903350301200};

Timing[data =
  UnrollRecurrence[rec6, f[n], Table[Sum[exc6[[i + 1]] / 60^i, {i, 0, n}], {n, 0, 12}], 5000];
{88.8015, Null}

Timing[lim6 = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec6, f[n], Order -> 34], n]]
{982.177,
 1.027749100627498839859363679273968502092439909001148724251721657966446062670013475278332:
 2144087699974470591504168230717101538561678399979176027548142015365826483813060157747293:
 500851937288753329019614}

Timing[lim6a = MyLimit[data, Asymptotics[rec6, f[n], Order -> 36], n]]
{1069.03,
 1.027749100627498839859363679273968502092439909001148724251721657966446062670013475278332:
 2144087699974451809374466354296298616773941265118617224484709751588099359120330373634022:
 216665202253203955264516}

```

The results agree on more than 100 digits, and thus we can conclude that (at least) the first 100 digits are correct:

```

lim6 - lim6a
1.8782129701876420802921787737134860558803063432263777727124692729784113271284186735035549:
 373755099 × 10-102

```

The return probability therefore is

```

1 - 1 / lim6a
0.0269998782879561242693641754261963802161226267623950141384338299466199124784628482945807:
 32789152705220720786973373009691340888085845688492931044776584023630451024519965596204402:
 23701757372588715476199

```